THE COLUMBIAN EXCHANGE

AMERICAS TO EUROPE, AFRICA, AND ASIA

EUROPE, AFRICA, AND ASIA TO AMERICAS

NORTH AMERICA

EUROPE

SOUTH AMERICA

AFRICA

Grains
- Wheat
- Rice
- Barley
- Oats

Livestock
- Cattle
- Sheep
- Pigs
- Horses

Disease
- Smallpox
- Influenza
- Typhus
- Measles
- Malaria
- Diphtheria
- Whooping Cough

Vegetables
- Tomatoes
- Peanuts
- Potatoes
- Turkeys
- Grapes
- Citrus Fruits
- Squash
- Peppers
- Onions
- Olives
- Turnips
- Peaches
- Coffee Beans
- Sugar Cane
- Cacao
- Bananas
- Pineapples
- Honey Bees
- Corn
- Grains
- Wheat
- Rice
- Barley
- Oats

Fruits
- Apples
- Oranges
- Bananas
- Pineapples
- Grapes
- Peaches
- Coffee Beans
- Sugar Cane
- Cacao
- Bananas
- Pineapples
- Honey Bees
- Corn